# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034



### M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION - ZOOLOGY

#### THIRD SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2023

### PZO 3503 - ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY

Datc. 04-11-2025	Dept. No.	Max 100 Marks
Date: 04-11-2023	Dept. No.	Max.: 100 Marks

Time: 01:00 PM - 04:00 PM

### **PART A**

### **Answer ALL the questions**

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Distinguish nutrition from nutrients.
- 2. State the importance of enzyme amylase.
- 3. What is green gland?
- 4. What is non protein nitrogenous waste?
- 5. Comment on bowman's capsule.
- 6. Name any four respiratory organs in animals.
- 7. Mention the importance of FSH.
- 8. Comment on myofilaments.
- 9. Define cardiac cycle.
- 10. What is hibernation?

#### **PART B**

## Answer any FOUR of the following

 $(4 \times 10 = 40)$ 

- 11. Explain the mechanism of digestion in different organisms.
- 12. Enumerate the physiology of muscle contraction.
- 13. Discuss the neural and chemical regulation of heart rate and blood pressure.
- 14. Write short notes on menstrual cycle.
- 15. Give an account on the digestion and absorption of carbohydrates.
- 16. Explain the types and ecological importance of bioluminescence.

### **PART C**

### Answer any TWO of the following

 $(2 \times 20 = 40)$ 

- 17. Elaborate the structure of nephron and explain the physiology of urine formation.
- 18. Classify and explain the respiratory organs in various animals.
- 19. Describe in detail the mammalian endocrine hormones and its function.
- 20. Write an essay on the mechanism of osmoregulation.

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